



Glossary of Religious Terms

RELIGIOUS

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A

Ablution;

is the name of a religious ritual for purification performed by washing and cleaning organs such as hands, face and feet before prayer.

Abdiyyat;

is the name of the highest authority of Awliyah and means 'servitude'.

Adab;

is the term describing the style of speech and behavior required by Islamic morality and discipline.



Allah;

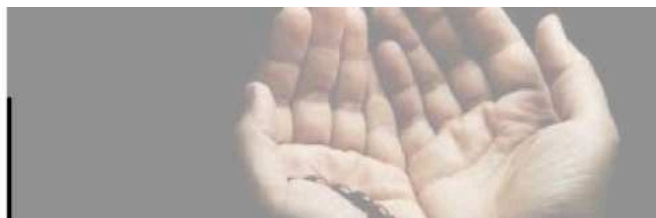
is the name given by Muslims to God, the creator of the universe and man.

Ashab;

H.z. It is the name of the people who lived in the time of Muhammad, saw him, spoke and died as Muslims.

Allahu Akbar;

Allah is the greatest, the greatest, the most exalted, the greatest is above him.



Amen;

may Allah accept

Angel;

an invisible, spiritual being believed to act as an intermediary between Allah and men.

Ayat;

the name given to a sentence of the Quran, the holy book of Muslims; There are 6666 verses in the Quran.

B

Bedouin;

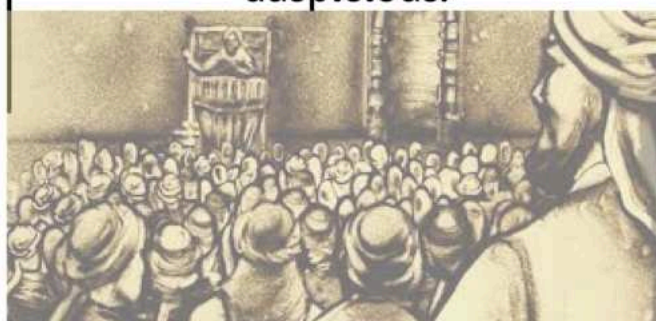
is the term used for peoples who have adopted nomadic life in the desert as a way of life.

Beka;

1. It is used in Sufism as a term describing the permanent or temporary state of every being.

Barakah;

bringing abundance, fruitful, blessed, holy, auspicious.



C



Caliph;

after the prophet Muhhamed as his deputy a person charged with being the imam of the muslims and the guordian of the sharia.

Chapter;

each of the 114 chapters of the Quran.

Chapel;

a small masque usually without minarets and minbars.

Church;

church is a sacred place fort he christia, wherethey go for praying.

Curse;

is the name of an invocation made to God for harming a person.

D

Deed ;

is defined as all the things that Muslims do in order to fulfill the orders of the religion, and the deed must be in accordance with faith.

Duah;

words with religious value read in prayer sand similan worships or with the aim of comp laining to Allah.



Devil;

the entity that tries to deceive people from the right path and to maket hem forget Allah.

Deman;

it is aspiritial creature believed to have rebelleda agraist Allah.

Devout;

a person who believes in Allah.

E

Eid;

It is holiday where the and the slaughtered meat will find those in need.

F

Faith;

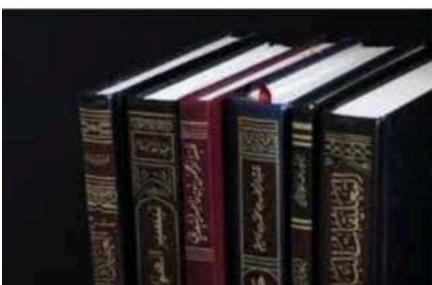
people and tend to believe that there is something divine and powerful because of their need for emot.

Fast;

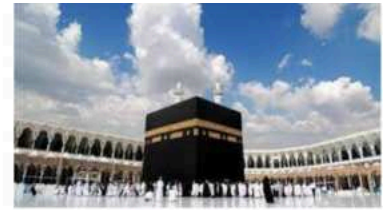
during Ramadan month, muslims "fast" and show their dedication to Allah.

Fasting;

for the purpose of worshipping god, eating for a certain period of time restraining oneself from eating and similar worldly pleasures.



H



Haji;

one of the five pillars of Islam, visiting the Kaaba and circumambulation ceremony held in Mecca in the month of Dhul-Hijjah.

Hijra;

The event that the prophet Muhammad immigrated to Medina due to the excessive pressure he faced in Mecca in the first years when he started to spread Islam.

Hadith;

Hz. Muhammad's words and actions as a general rule.

Hazrat;

The name placed upon the names of religiously holy persons.

Haj;

The cradle of Islam; one of the pillars by Muslims is a kind of visiting the Kaaba and circumambulating the Kaaba.

Heathen;

idolatrous.

Halal;

According to rules, traditions (as).

I

Imam;
Congregational prayer.

Ignorancia;
State of ignorance.

Infidel;
Cpersenl who deries the
existence and oneness of
Allah

J



Jaiz;
Religion, law, custom, etc in
terms of processing, which
is not objectionable to be
done, allowed to be made
and processed.

Juhur;
The meal that fasting
people eat at a certain time
before junrise.

Q

Qibla;
Wherever they are, the
direction of the kaaba in
mecca, sauid arabia, is the
direction Muslims should
turn when starting the prayer.

K

Kaaba:
The holy building in mecca,
saud: Arabia, where
muslims must circumam
bulate by following cartain
rules in order to be become
a pilgrim.



M

Muslim;
Who has embraced islam, is
from the religion of islam.

Masjid;
Mosque.

Masallah;
It is used in the sense of
may god hide it from the
evi leye, let it not be
touched by the evil eye,
how beatiful may. God
forbid the evi leye.

Madinah;
Medina on Medina is the
city located in the business
of mecca, in the hejaz
region of Saudi Arabia.

Madhhab;
Understanding, opininen,
belief.

P



S

Prophet;

A person who is believed to have a special power that allows them to say what a god wishes to tell people, especially about things that will happen in the future.

Prayer;

The words that someone says or thinks when they are praying.

Preach;

(especially of a priest or minister in a church) to give a religious speech.

R

Ramadan;

The ninth month in the Islamic year, during which Muslims take no food or drink during the day from the time the light from the sun appears in the morning until the sun can no longer be seen in the evening.

Sahabah;

Muslims who were not in the assemblies of the Prophet Muhammed, listened to his conversations and became viable.

Surah;

Its one of the 114 chapters of the Qur'an.

Shirk;

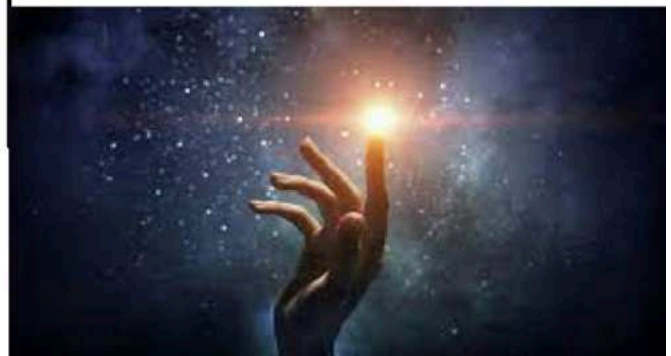
In Islam, it is a concept that means making partners with God.

Sin;

The act or act of punishment in the next world, which is against the commandments of God, which is considered a crime in religion.

Spinitual;

The focus of the nun's "spinitual" journey is pious dedication to god and the advancement of the soul.



T

Theology;

It is the discipline that systematically deals with the concept of "god" and the phenomenon of religion.

Testimony;

In islamic belief it is an expression that states that there is no god but Allah, and that Muhammad is his senuant and messenger.

Tafseer;

Putting farwond views explaining the suars of the quran and writing them down.

V

Verse;

The letters, words or sentences that make up the Quranic chapters.

W

Worship;

To show their belief and devotion to the divine being within the framework of certain rules.



Z

Zakat;

Nisab is the amount that a Muslim who owns property and is considered rich for this reason, must give zakat when one full year has passed since this wealth has passed.

